

KAMONYI DISTRICT

HOLYDAYS WORK

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP FOR SENIOR SIX (HGL)

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of two sections: **A** and **B**

- **Section A:** Attempt **all** questions. (50marks)

This section is made up of short answer questions

- **Section B:** Attempt only **two** questions. (50 marks)

This section is made up of essay type questions and should be answered in essay form

SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS. (60 MARKS)

Q.1)The middle of the 15th century has been called” **the Age of exploration and discoveries**” .The explorers like **David Livingstone, Henry 4Morton Stanley and Mungo Park** left the coastal waters and penetrated into the interior of African continent. Using the given list of explorers complete the statements accordingly, showing the explorers and their explorations(**6marks**)

a).....travelled to Zanzibar in March in 1871 and found David Livingstone at Ujiji.

b).....became the first European to see the Zambezi spectacular plunge into a narrow gorge. He named it Victoria falls.

c)..... travelled through Medina and reached the Niger river at Segou.

Q.2.Why did the ancient Trans-Saharan trade collapse towards the end of the 19th century? (**5marks**)

Q.3.Give five measures that have been put in place by Government of Rwanda to prevent reoccurrence of genocide. (**5marks**)

Q.4.Genocide is not something that happens overnight. Explain the factors that may lead to genocide (**5MARKS**)

Q.5 Describe the types of Colonialism(**5marks**)

Q.6..Why were the central power (triple alliance) defeated in world war I? (**5marks**)

Q.7.Examine any five effects of cold war on African continent (**5marks**)

Q.8. Discuss the effects of interdependence on the family and community (**5marks**).

Q.9 Identify the goals of umuganda **(5marks)**

Q.10.Match the following philosophers with their ideas:(**4marks**)

Philosophers	Ideas
a)John Locke b)Montesquieu c)Voltaire d)Jean Jacques Rousseau	i)He defeated freedom of thought ii)People are basically good but corrupted by the evils of the society iii) Citizens should rebel against their unjust governments. iv)He fought for civil rights in France

SECTION B: ATTEMPT ONLY TWO QUESTIONS/50MARKS

Q11. “The viability of the Versailles settlement was questioned right from the start.” Discuss.

(25marks)

Q12. Discuss The role of Count Camillo di Cavour in the unification of Italy **(25marks)**

Q.13Explain the expansion of slave trade in East Africa during the mid-19th century **(ANY (25MARKS)**

14. Explain the rise and fall of the Austrian Empire in the period between 1815-1833.

END