

**SOUTHERN PROVINCE**

**SECOND TERM/2024/2025**

**KAMONYI DISTRICT**

**DURATION: 3HOURS**

**CLASS: S3**

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP HOLYDAYS WORK /100MARKS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- There are **18** questions in this paper
- This paper has two sections **A** and **B**
- Section A: This section is compulsory (60marks)
- Section B: Attempt any two questions (**40marks**)
- Section B should be answered in an essay form

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS (60 marks)**

1. a) Name two famines that affected Rwanda in the pre-colonial period . (**2marks**)  
b) Give at least 3 causes of famines in pre-colonial Rwanda. (**3 marks**)
2. a) In which period of Stone Age was fire discovered? (**1 mark**)  
b) Which stage of human evolution discovered it? (**1 mark**)  
c) List any three importance of fire to early man. (**3 marks**)
3. Identify any five different methods of colonial conquest of Africa. (**5 marks**)
4. Give any five reasons why Samori Toure managed to resist the French for long period of time. (**5 marks**)
5. Enumerate five principles of democracy. (**5 marks**)
6. State any five reasons for disabilities (**5 marks**)
7. Give five ways of preventing human right violation and gender based violence including rape and sexual abuse /**5marks**.
8. Outline five importance of parent-child dialogue in upbringing of the proper Rwandan citizens. (**5 marks**)
9. Give five characteristics of unity among Rwandans (**5marks**)
10. Show the five characters of King Louis XVI that influenced French revolution of 1789./**5marks**
11. Give five role of African soldiers in the World War I. **/5marks**
12. Enumerate five factors that helped the decolonisation of Ghana /**5marks**
13. Name five factors that led to the rise and growth of Triangular Trade /**5marks**
14. Enumerate five stages of the 1994 genocide perpetrated against Tutsi/**5marks**

**SECTION B: Attempt only two questions /40MARKS**

15. Assess the consequences of the Second World War. **/20marks**
16. Analyse the root causes of the German and Belgian colonization of Rwanda. **/20marks**
17. Identify the challenges that Rwanda faces in relations to dignity and self-reliance. **/20marks**
18. Account for the decline of Buganda kingdom in the nineteenth century. **/20marks**